

(1) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \neq 1$ $f^2 = i$, $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \neq 1$ $g^2 = i$
 $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \neq 1$ $(gf)^3 = i$

(2) $gf^2gf = i$, $gf^2gf = g$, $f^2gf = g$, $gf^2gf = fg$, $gf^2gf = fg$
 $gf^2gf = gf^2$, $f^2gf = gf^2$, $gf^2gf = gf^2gf$, $gf = fg$, $gf = gf^2gf$, $f = gf^2gf$
 以上#1. $g = fg^2gf$, $fg = gf^2gf$, $gf^2gf = fg$, $fg^2gf = gf$, $gf^2gf = f$

(3) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \neq 1$ $(fg)^3 = i$ ①

(1), (2) ① #1 $i, f, gf, fgf, gf^2gf, fg^2gf$ を考えれば#1

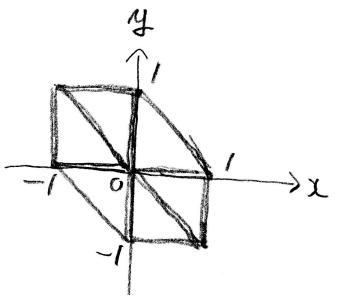
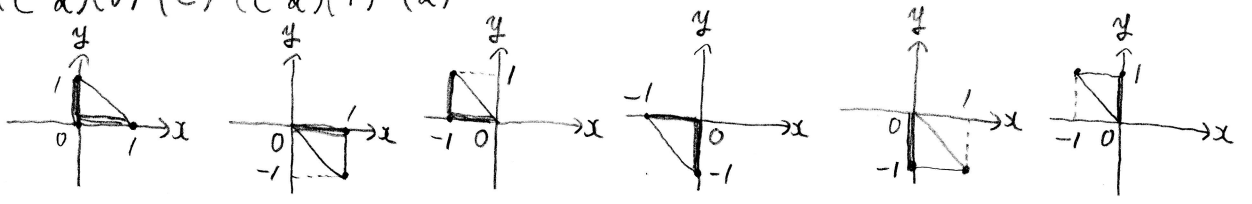
i を表す行列は $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, f を表す行列は $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$, gf を表す行列は $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \neq 1$ fgf を表す行列は $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \neq 1$ gf^2gf を表す行列は $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \neq 1$ fg^2gf を表す行列は $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ c \end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b \\ d \end{pmatrix}$



以上#1
 左図の太線部