

A, B, P の座標を $(-a, 0)$, $(a, 0)$, (x, y) とする。

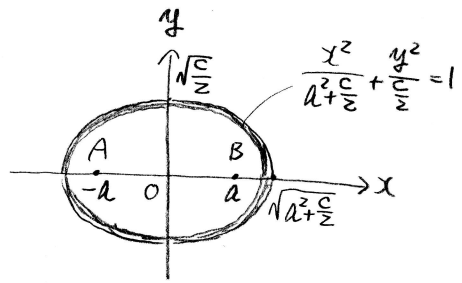
$$\vec{PA} = (-a, 0) - (x, y) = (-x-a, -y) \quad \vec{PB} = (a, 0) - (x, y) = (-x+a, -y)$$

条件 #1. $\sqrt{(x+a)^2 + y^2} \sqrt{(x-a)^2 + y^2} + x^2 - ax + ax - a^2 + y^2 = C$

$$\sqrt{(x^2 - a^2)^2 + (x^2 + 2ax + a^2 + x^2 - 2ax + a^2)y^2 + y^4} = a^2 + C - x^2 - y^2$$

両辺を2乗して $x^4 - 2a^2x^2 + a^4 + 2x^2y^2 + 2a^2y^2 + y^4 = a^4 + C^2 + x^2y^2 + 2aCx - 2a^2x - 2a^2y^2 - 2Cx^2 - 2Cy^2 + 2x^2y^2$

$$2Cx^2 + (4a^2 + 2C)y^2 = (2a^2 + C)C, \quad \frac{2Cx^2}{(2a^2 + C)C} + \frac{2(2a^2 + C)y^2}{(2a^2 + C)C} = 1, \quad \frac{x^2}{a^2 + \frac{C}{2}} + \frac{y^2}{\frac{C}{2}} = 1$$



よって、点Pの軌跡は左図の太線部