

α, β を整数, σ, δ を $\sigma^2 + 4\delta < 0$ を満たす実数とする.

題意より $x^4 + ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + 1 = (x - \alpha)(x - \beta)(x^2 + \sigma x + \delta)$

$$= \{x^2 + (\alpha + \beta)x + \alpha\beta\}(x^2 + \sigma x + \delta)$$

$$= (x^4 + \sigma x^3 + \delta x^2 - (\alpha + \beta)x^3 - (\alpha\sigma + \beta\sigma)x^2 - (\alpha\delta + \beta\delta)x + \alpha\beta\delta + \alpha\beta\sigma x + \alpha\beta\delta)$$

$$= x^4 + (-\alpha - \beta + \sigma)x^3 + (\alpha\beta - \alpha\sigma - \beta\sigma + \delta)x^2 + (\alpha\beta\sigma - \alpha\delta - \beta\delta)x + \alpha\beta\delta$$

$$\begin{cases} a = -\alpha - \beta + \sigma \\ b = \alpha\beta - \alpha\sigma - \beta\sigma + \delta \\ c = \alpha\beta\sigma - \alpha\delta - \beta\delta \\ 1 = \alpha\beta\delta \end{cases} \quad \text{比較して}$$

$\sigma = a + \alpha + \beta \neq 1$. σ は整数である.

$\delta = b - \alpha\beta + \alpha\sigma + \beta\sigma \neq 1$. δ は整数である.

$\alpha\beta\delta = 1 \neq 1$. $\delta = -1, 1$ である. $\delta > \frac{1}{4}\sigma^2 \geq 0 \neq 1$. $\delta = 1$. $(\alpha, \beta, \delta) = (1, 1, 1), (-1, -1, 1)$ である.

$\sigma^2 + 4\delta = 4 \neq 1$. $\sigma = -1, 0, 1$ である.

よって $(\alpha, \beta, \sigma, \delta) = \underbrace{(1, 1, -1, 1)}_{\textcircled{1}}, \underbrace{(1, 1, 0, 1)}_{\textcircled{2}}, \underbrace{(1, 1, 1, 1)}_{\textcircled{3}}, \underbrace{(-1, -1, -1, 1)}_{\textcircled{4}}, \underbrace{(-1, -1, 0, 1)}_{\textcircled{5}}, \underbrace{(-1, -1, 1, 1)}_{\textcircled{6}}$

①の場合 $\begin{cases} a = -1 - 1 - 1 = -3 \\ b = 1 + 1 + 1 = 4 \\ c = -1 - 1 - 1 = -3 \end{cases}$

②の場合 $\begin{cases} a = -1 - 1 = -2 \\ b = 1 + 1 = 2 \\ c = -1 - 1 = -2 \end{cases}$

③の場合 $\begin{cases} a = -1 - 1 + 1 = -1 \\ b = 1 - 1 - 1 + 1 = 0 \\ c = 1 - 1 - 1 = -1 \end{cases}$

④の場合 $\begin{cases} a = 1 + 1 - 1 = 1 \\ b = 1 - 1 - 1 + 1 = 0 \\ c = -1 + 1 + 1 = 1 \end{cases}$

⑤の場合 $\begin{cases} a = 1 + 1 = 2 \\ b = 1 + 1 = 2 \\ c = 1 + 1 = 2 \end{cases}$

⑥の場合 $\begin{cases} a = 1 + 1 + 1 = 3 \\ b = 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 4 \\ c = 1 + 1 + 1 = 3 \end{cases}$

よって $(a, b, c) = (-3, 4, -3), (-2, 2, -2), (-1, 0, -1), (1, 0, 1), (2, 2, 2), (3, 4, 3)$