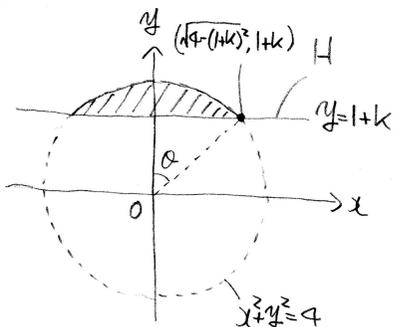


点(0,2,0)を含む方をDとする



Dを  $z=k$  ( $0 \leq k \leq 1$ ) で切った切り口は左図の斜線部

左図のように  $\theta$  をとると、斜線部の面積は

$$4\pi \frac{\theta}{2\pi} - \sqrt{4-(1+k)^2}(1+k)$$

\*  $x^2 + (1+k)^2 = 4$ ,  $x = \pm \sqrt{4-(1+k)^2}$

求めた体積をVとすると

$$V = \int_0^1 \{4\theta - \sqrt{4-(1+k)^2}(1+k)\} dk = \int_{\frac{\pi}{3}}^0 (4\theta - \sqrt{4-4\cos^2\theta} \cdot 2\cos\theta) (-2\sin\theta) d\theta$$

$$\cos\theta = \frac{1+k}{2} \Rightarrow 1+k = 2\cos\theta \text{ と変換}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} k|_0 \rightarrow 1 \\ \theta | \frac{\pi}{3} \rightarrow 0 \end{array} \right\} \frac{dk}{d\theta} = -2\sin\theta$$

$$= 8 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} (\theta - \cos\theta \sin\theta) \sin\theta d\theta = 8 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \theta (-\cos\theta)' d\theta - 8 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \sin^2\theta \cos\theta d\theta$$

$$= 8 \left[ -\theta \cos\theta \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} + 8 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \cos\theta d\theta - 8 \left[ \frac{\sin^3\theta}{3} \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} = -\frac{4}{3}\pi + \frac{4}{3} + 8 \left[ \sin\theta \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} - \frac{8}{3} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{8}$$

$$(\sin^3\theta)' = 3\sin^2\theta \cos\theta \Rightarrow \left( \frac{\sin^3\theta}{3} \right)' = \sin^2\theta \cos\theta$$

$$= -\frac{4}{3}\pi + \frac{4}{3} + \frac{4}{3}\sqrt{3} - \frac{4}{3} = \frac{4}{3}\sqrt{3} - \frac{4}{3}\pi$$