

(1) PとQの接線の方程式は

$$y - (t^4 - 2at^2) = (4t^3 - 4at)(x - t), \quad y = (4t^3 - 4at)x - 4t^4 + 4at^2 + t^4 - 2at^2, \quad y = (4t^3 - 4at)x - 3t^4 + 2at^2$$

$$x^4 - 2ax^2 = (4t^3 - 4at)x - 3t^4 + 2at^2$$

$$x^4 - 2ax^2 + (-4t^3 + 4at)x + 3t^4 - 2at^2 = 0$$

$$(x-t)^2(x^2 + 2tx + 3t^2 - 2a) = 0$$

α, βは $x^2 + 2tx + 3t^2 - 2a = 0$ の異なる2つの実数解である
 解と係数の関係より $\alpha + \beta = -2t, \quad \alpha\beta = 3t^2 - 2a$

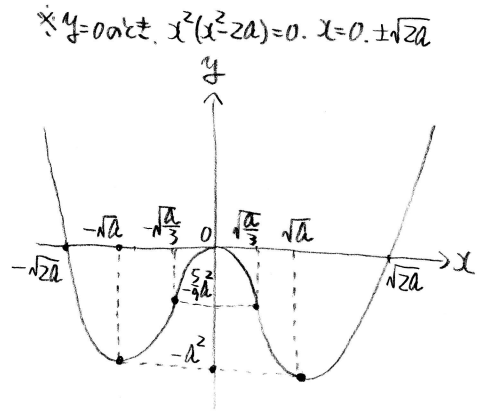
$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 + 2tx + 3t^2 - 2a \\ x^2 - 2tx + t^2 \hline x^4 - 2ax^2 + (-4t^3 + 4at)x + 3t^4 - 2at^2 \\ \hline 2tx^3 + (-t^3 - 2a)x^2 + (-4t^3 + 4at)x \\ 2tx^3 - 4t^2x^2 + 2t^3x \\ \hline (3t^2 - 2a)x^2 + (-6t^3 + 4at)x + 3t^4 - 2at^2 \\ (3t^2 - 2a)x^2 + (-6t^3 + 4at)x + 3t^4 - 2at^2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

(2) $y' = 4x^3 - 4ax = 4x(x^2 - a)$ $y' = 0$ のとき $x = 0, \pm\sqrt{a}$

$$y'' = 12x^2 - 4a = 12(x^2 - \frac{a}{3}) \quad y'' = 0 \text{ のとき } x = \pm\sqrt{\frac{a}{3}}$$

x	...	$-\sqrt{a}$...	$-\sqrt{\frac{a}{3}}$...	0	...	$\sqrt{\frac{a}{3}}$...	\sqrt{a}	...
y'	-	0	+		+	0	-		-	0	+
y''	+		+		-		-		+		+
y	↘	$-a^2$	↗	$-\frac{5}{4}a^2$	↘	0	↗	$\frac{5}{4}a^2$	↘	$-a^2$	↗

∩の増減表は
 左表の通り
 ∪の増減表は
 右表の通り



$$* y(\pm\sqrt{a}) = a^2 - 2aa = -a^2, \quad y(\pm\sqrt{\frac{a}{3}}) = \frac{a^2}{9} - 2a\frac{a}{3} = -\frac{5}{4}a^2$$

$$\therefore \therefore -\sqrt{\frac{a}{3}} < t < \sqrt{\frac{a}{3}}$$

$$(3) L^2 = (\beta - \alpha)^2 + (\beta^4 - 2a\beta^2 - \alpha^4 + 2a\alpha^2)^2$$

$$= (\alpha + \beta)^2 - 4\alpha\beta + \{(\beta^2 - \alpha^2)(\beta^2 + \alpha^2) - 2a(\beta^2 - \alpha^2)\}^2$$

$$= (\alpha + \beta)^2 - 4\alpha\beta + (\beta - \alpha)^2(\beta + \alpha)^2 \{(\alpha + \beta)^2 - 2\alpha\beta - 2a\}^2$$

$$= (\alpha + \beta)^2 - 4\alpha\beta + \{(\alpha + \beta)^2 - 4\alpha\beta\}(\alpha + \beta)^2 \{(\alpha + \beta)^2 - 2\alpha\beta - 2a\}^2$$

$$= 4t^2 - 12t^2 + 8a + (4t^2 - 12t^2 + 8a)4t^2(4t^2 - 6t^2 + 4a - 2a)^2$$

$$= -8t^2 + 8a + (-8t^2 + 8a)4t^2(-2t^2 + 2a)^2$$

$$= -8\{t^2 - a + (4t^4 - 4at^2)(4t^4 - 8at^2 + 4a^2)\}$$

$$= -8\{t^2 - a + 16t^8 - 32at^6 + 16a^2t^4 - 16at^6 + 52a^2t^4 - 16a^3t^2\}$$

$$= -8\{16t^8 - 48at^6 + 48a^2t^4 + (-16a^3 + 1)t^2 - a\}$$

(4) $f(T) = 16T^4 - 48aT^3 + 48a^2T^2 + (-16a^3 + 1)T - a \quad (0 \leq T \leq a)$ とする

$$f'(T) = 2^6 T^3 - 2^4 \cdot 3^2 a T^2 + 2^5 \cdot 3 a^2 T - 2^4 a^3 + 1$$

$$= 2^6 T^3 - 2^4 \cdot 3^2 \frac{7}{2 \cdot 3} T^2 + 2^4 \cdot 3 \frac{7^2}{2 \cdot 3^2} T - 2^4 \frac{7^3}{2^6 \cdot 3^3} + 1$$

$$= 2^6 T^3 - 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 T^2 + \frac{2 \cdot 7^2}{3} T - \frac{7^3}{2^2 \cdot 3^3} + 1$$

$f'(T) = 0$ のとき $2^2 \cdot 3^3 T^3 - 2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7 T^2 + 2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7^2 T - 7^3 + 2^2 \cdot 3^3 = 0$

$2^2 \cdot 3 T = X$ とおくと $4X^3 - 63X^2 + 294X - 235 = 0$
 $(X-1)(4X^2 - 59X + 235) = 0$

$59^2 - 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 235 = -279 < 0$ より $X=1, T = \frac{1}{12}$

T	...	$\frac{1}{12}$...
$f'(T)$	-	0	+
$f(T)$	\searrow	$-\frac{2}{3}$	\nearrow

$f(T)$ の増減表は左表のようになる。
 $f(T)$ の最大値は $-\frac{2}{3}$

$\therefore f\left(\frac{1}{12}\right) = 2^4 \frac{1}{2^8 \cdot 3^4} - 2^4 \cdot 3 \frac{7}{2^2 \cdot 3} \frac{1}{2^6 \cdot 3^3} + 2^4 \cdot 3 \frac{7^2}{2^4 \cdot 3^2} \frac{1}{2^4 \cdot 3^2} + (-2^4 \frac{7^3}{2^6 \cdot 3^3} + 1) \frac{1}{2^2 \cdot 3} - \frac{7}{2^2 \cdot 3}$

$$= \frac{1}{2^4 \cdot 3^4} - \frac{7}{2^4 \cdot 3^3} + \frac{7^2}{2^4 \cdot 3^3} - \frac{7^3}{2^4 \cdot 3^4} + \frac{1}{2^2 \cdot 3} - \frac{7}{2^2 \cdot 3}$$

$$= \frac{1 - 3 \cdot 7 + 3 \cdot 7^2 - 7^3 + 2^2 \cdot 3^3 - 7 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 3^3}{2^4 \cdot 3^4} = \frac{1 - 21 + 147 - 343 + 108 - 756}{2^4 \cdot 3^4}$$

$$= \frac{256 - 1120}{2^4 \cdot 3^4} = -\frac{864}{2^4 \cdot 3^4} = -\frac{2^8 \cdot 3^3}{2^4 \cdot 3^4} = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 294 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 49 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 343 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 108 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 393 \\ -108 \\ \hline 285 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4X^2 - 59X + 235 \\ X-1 \overline{) 4X^3 - 63X^2 + 294X - 235} \\ \underline{4X^3 - 4X^2} \\ -59X^2 + 294X \\ \underline{-59X^2 + 59X} \\ 235X - 235 \\ \underline{235X - 235} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ \times 59 \\ \hline 531 \\ \underline{295} \\ 3481 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 235 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 1410 \\ \underline{235} \\ 3760 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3760 \\ -3481 \\ \hline 279 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 147 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 108 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 108 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 756 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 756 \\ + 369 \\ \hline 1120 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1120 \\ - 256 \\ \hline 864 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 21769 \\ 21932 \\ \hline 216 \\ 2108 \\ \hline 2154 \\ 3127 \\ \hline 319 \\ 3 \end{array}$$

よって L^2 の最大値は $\frac{16}{3}$, L の最大値は $\frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{4}{3}\sqrt{3}$