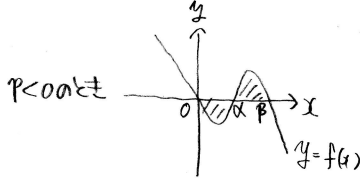
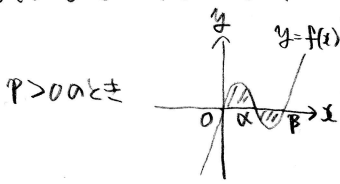


(1) $f(1) = 1$ かつ $P(1-\alpha)(1-\beta) = 1$ — ①

$f(x) = P\{x^9 - (\alpha+\beta)x^8 + \alpha\beta x^7\}$, $f'(x) = P\{9x^8 - 8(\alpha+\beta)x^7 + 7\alpha\beta x^6\}$,

$f'(1) = 0$ かつ $P\{9 - 8(\alpha+\beta) + 7\alpha\beta\} = 0$, $P \neq 0$ かつ $9 - 8(\alpha+\beta) + 7\alpha\beta = 0$ — ②



題意より $\int_0^1 f(x) dx = 0$

$\therefore \int_0^1 \{x^9 - (\alpha+\beta)x^8 + \alpha\beta x^7\} dx = \left[\frac{x^{10}}{10} - (\alpha+\beta)\frac{x^9}{9} + \alpha\beta\frac{x^8}{8} \right]_0^1 = \frac{\beta^{10}}{10} - (\alpha+\beta)\frac{\beta^9}{9} + \alpha\beta\frac{\beta^8}{8}$ であり

$P \neq 0, \beta \neq 0$ かつ $\frac{\beta}{10} - \frac{\alpha+\beta}{9} + \frac{\alpha}{8} = 0$ — ③

③より $\frac{9-10\beta}{90} = \frac{8-9\alpha}{72} \alpha$, $-\frac{1}{90}\beta = -\frac{1}{72}\alpha$, $\beta = \frac{5}{7}\alpha$.

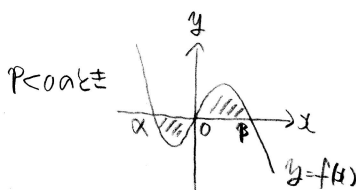
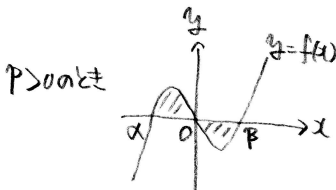
②より $9 - 8(\alpha + \frac{5}{7}\alpha) + 7\alpha\frac{5}{7}\alpha = 0$, $36 - 72\alpha + 35\alpha^2 = 0$

$\alpha = \frac{36 \pm \sqrt{1296 - 1260}}{35} = \frac{36 \pm 6}{35} = \frac{30}{35}, \frac{42}{35} = \frac{6}{7}, \frac{6}{5}$, $\beta = \frac{5}{7} \cdot \frac{6}{7}, \frac{5}{7} \cdot \frac{6}{5} = \frac{15}{49}, \frac{3}{7}$

①より $(\alpha, \beta) = (\frac{6}{7}, \frac{15}{49})$ のとき $P \cdot \frac{1}{7} \cdot (-\frac{1}{49}) = 1$, $P = -49$, $(\alpha, \beta) = (\frac{6}{5}, \frac{3}{7})$ のとき $P \cdot (-\frac{1}{5}) \cdot (-\frac{1}{7}) = 1$, $P = 10$

以上より $f(x) = -49x^7(x - \frac{6}{7})(x - \frac{15}{49})$ または $f(x) = 10x^7(x - \frac{6}{5})(x - \frac{3}{7})$

(2)



題意より $\int_{\alpha}^1 f(x) dx = 0$

$\therefore \int_{\alpha}^1 \{x^9 - (\alpha+\beta)x^8 + \alpha\beta x^7\} dx = \left[\frac{x^{10}}{10} - (\alpha+\beta)\frac{x^9}{9} + \alpha\beta\frac{x^8}{8} \right]_{\alpha}^1 = \frac{\beta^{10}}{10} - \frac{\alpha\beta^9}{9} - \frac{\beta^{10}}{9} + \frac{\alpha\beta^9}{8} - \frac{\alpha^{10}}{10} + \frac{\alpha^{10}}{9} + \frac{\alpha^9\beta}{9} - \frac{\alpha^9\beta}{8}$

$\frac{\alpha^{10} - \beta^{10}}{90} - \alpha\beta\frac{\alpha^8 - \beta^8}{72} = 0$ — ④

$\alpha\beta < 0$ であり、 $|\alpha| > |\beta|$ のとき ④ > 0, $|\alpha| < |\beta|$ のとき ④ < 0. \therefore ⑤より $|\alpha| = |\beta|$, $\beta = -\alpha$

②より $9 + 7\alpha(-\alpha) = 0$, $\alpha^2 = \frac{9}{7}$, $\alpha = -\frac{3\sqrt{7}}{7}$, $\beta = \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{7}$

①より $P \frac{7+3\sqrt{7}}{7} \frac{7-3\sqrt{7}}{7} = 1$, $P(49-63) = 49$, $P = -\frac{49}{14} = -\frac{7}{2}$

以上より $f(x) = -\frac{7}{2}x^7(x + \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{7})(x - \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{7})$

36
x36
216
108
1296
36
x35
1260
108
1260