



C_1 上の点 $(\alpha, \alpha^2), (\beta, \beta^2)$ ($\alpha < \beta$)と $(\alpha, \alpha^2), (\beta, \beta^2)$ の中点 (X, Y) を通り、傾きが k の直線
 $y - Y = k(x - X)$, $y = kx - kX + Y$ を考えると

$$x^2 = kx - kX + Y, x^2 - kx + kX - Y = 0 \text{ かつ } \alpha + \beta = k, \alpha\beta = kX - Y$$

$$(\beta - \alpha)^2 + (\beta^2 - \alpha^2)^2 = 1 \text{ のとき, } (\alpha + \beta)^2 - 4\alpha\beta + (\alpha + \beta)^2 \{ (\alpha + \beta)^2 - 4\alpha\beta \} = 1.$$

$$k^2 - 4kX + 4Y + k^2(k^2 - 4kX + 4Y) = 1, k^4 - 4k^3X + (4Y+1)k^2 - 4kXk + 4Y - 1 = 0$$

$$X = \frac{\alpha + \beta}{2}, X = \frac{k}{2}, k = 2X \text{ かつ}$$

$$16X^4 - 32X^4 + 16X^2Y + 4X^2 - 8X^2 + 4Y - 1 = 0, 16X^2Y + 4Y = 16X^4 + 4X^2 + 1$$

$$Y = \frac{(16X^2 + 4)X^2 + 1}{16X^2 + 4} = X^2 + \frac{1}{16X^2 + 4} \text{ かつ } C_2 \text{ の軌跡は } y = x^2 + \frac{1}{16x^2 + 4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_a &= 2 \int_0^a \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{16x^2 + 4} - x^2 \right) dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^a \frac{1}{4x^2 + 1} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\varphi} \frac{1}{4 \frac{1}{4} \tan^2 \theta + 1} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sec^2 \theta} d\theta = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^{\varphi} \frac{1}{\frac{\cos^2 \theta + \tan^2 \theta}{\cos^2 \theta}} \frac{1}{\sec^2 \theta} d\theta \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \varphi \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2} \tan \theta, \begin{matrix} x|_{0 \rightarrow a} \\ \theta|_{0 \rightarrow \varphi} \end{matrix} \quad * \varphi \text{ は } \frac{1}{2} \tan \varphi = a \text{ を満たす値}$$

$$\frac{dx}{d\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sec^2 \theta + \tan^2 \theta}{\sec^2 \theta} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta}$$

$$a \rightarrow \infty \text{ のとき } \varphi \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ であり } \lim_{a \rightarrow \infty} S_a = \frac{\pi}{8}$$