

(1)
$$\begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 2 & 2 & P & P-4Z & 2 & 2 \end{matrix}$$

$a+b \leq 4$ とするのは $(a,b) = (1,1), (1,2), (1,3), (2,1), (2,2), (3,1)$

$$\begin{matrix} 2^2 & 2^2 & P^2 & 2^2 & 2^2 & P^2 \end{matrix}$$

よって $P(A) = 2P^2 + 4Z^2$

$a < b$ とするのは $(a,b) = (1,2), (1,3), (1,4), (1,5), (1,6), (2,3), (2,4), (2,5), (2,6)$

$$\begin{matrix} 2^2 & P^2 & -P^2-4Z^2+2 & 2^2 & 2^2 & P^2 & -P^2-4Z^2 & 2^2 & 2^2 \\ (3,4) & (3,5) & (3,6) & (4,5) & (4,6) & (5,6) \\ -P^2-4P^2+P & P^2 & P^2 & -P^2-4Z^2+2 & -P^2-4Z^2+2 & 2^2 \end{matrix}$$

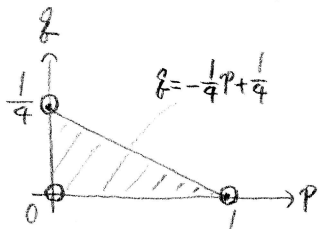
よって $P(B) = -P^2 - 4P^2 + P - 4P^2 - 16Z^2 + 4Z + 4P^2 + 6Z^2 = -P^2 - 4P^2 + P - 10Z^2 + 4Z$

ゆえに $E = 4P^2 + 8Z^2 - P^2 - 4P^2 + P - 10Z^2 + 4Z = -P^2 + P - 2Z^2 + 4Z$

(2) (1) よし $E = -(P^2 - P + \frac{1}{4}) + \frac{1}{4} - 2(Z^2 - 2Z + 1) + 2 = -(P - \frac{1}{2})^2 - 2(Z - 1)^2 + \frac{9}{4}$

m, n を自然数とすると $\frac{1}{P} = m, \frac{1}{Z} = n$ とおくと $P = \frac{1}{m}, Z = \frac{1}{n}$

$0 < P < 1, 0 < Z < 1, P + 4Z < 1$ となり P, Z は左図の斜線部にある (境界線上の点) は含まない



$Z = -\frac{1}{4}P + \frac{1}{4}$

$P = \frac{1}{2}$ のとき $-\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2-1}{8} = \frac{1}{8} \neq 1$. Z の最大値は $\frac{1}{4}$
 $P = \frac{1}{3}$ " $-\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3-1}{12} = \frac{1}{6}$ " $\frac{1}{7}$
 $P = \frac{1}{4}$ " $-\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4-1}{16} = \frac{3}{16} = \frac{1}{5.33}$ " $\frac{1}{6}$
 $P = \frac{1}{5}$ " $-\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5-1}{20} = \frac{1}{5}$ " $\frac{1}{6}$
 $P = \frac{1}{6}$ " $-\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{6-1}{24} = \frac{5}{24} = \frac{1}{4.8}$ " $\frac{1}{5}$

よって $P \leq \frac{1}{6}$ のとき Z の最大値は $\frac{1}{5}$

E の値を最大にするのは $(P,Z) = (\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{9}), (\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{7}), (\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{6}), (\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{5})$ のときである。

$(P,Z) = (\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{9})$ のとき $E = -2(-\frac{3}{9})^2 + \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{128}{81} + \frac{9}{4} = -1.5... + \frac{9}{4}$

$(P,Z) = (\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{7})$ のとき $E = -2(\frac{2-3}{6})^2 - 2(\frac{6}{7})^2 + \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{1}{36} - \frac{72}{49} + \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{49+2592}{1764} + \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{2592}{1764} + \frac{9}{4} = -1.4... + \frac{9}{4}$

$(P,Z) = (\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{6})$ のとき $E = -2(\frac{1-2}{4})^2 - 2(\frac{5}{6})^2 + \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{1}{16} - \frac{25}{18} + \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{9+200}{144} + \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{209}{144} + \frac{9}{4} = -1.4... + \frac{9}{4}$

$(P,Z) = (\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{5})$ のとき $E = -2(\frac{1-3}{6})^2 - 2(\frac{4}{5})^2 + \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{1}{9} - \frac{32}{25} + \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{25+288}{225} + \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{313}{225} + \frac{9}{4} = -1.3... + \frac{9}{4}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ \times 36 \\ \hline 294 \\ 147 \\ \hline 1764 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 72 \\ \times 36 \\ \hline 432 \\ 216 \\ \hline 2592 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2592 \\ + 99 \\ \hline 2691 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.5 \\ 81 \overline{) 128} \\ \underline{81} \\ 470 \\ \underline{405} \\ 65 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.4 \\ 1764 \overline{) 2592} \\ \underline{1764} \\ 8280 \\ \underline{7056} \\ 1224 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.4 \\ 144 \overline{) 209} \\ \underline{144} \\ 650 \\ \underline{576} \\ 74 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.3 \\ 225 \overline{) 313} \\ \underline{225} \\ 880 \\ \underline{675} \\ 205 \end{array}$$

よって $(P,Z) = (\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{5})$