

$$\frac{f_n(\frac{k+1}{n}a) - f_n(\frac{k}{n}a)}{\frac{1}{n}a} = \{1 - f_n(\frac{k}{n}a)\} f_n(\frac{k+1}{n}a)$$

(1)  $P_k = \frac{1}{f_n(\frac{k}{n}a)}, P_{k+1} = \frac{1}{f_n(\frac{k+1}{n}a)}$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{P_{k+1}} - \frac{1}{P_k}}{\frac{1}{n}a} = (1 - \frac{1}{P_k}) \frac{1}{P_{k+1}}, P_k - P_{k+1} = \frac{1}{n}a(P_k - 1), P_{k+1} = (-\frac{1}{n}a + 1)P_k + \frac{1}{n}a$$

$$P = (-\frac{1}{n}a + 1)P + \frac{1}{n}a, P = 1 \neq 1, P_{k+1} - 1 = (-\frac{1}{n}a + 1)(P_k - 1)$$

$$P_k - 1 = (-\frac{1}{n}a + 1)(P_{k-1} - 1) = (-\frac{1}{n}a + 1)^2(P_{k-2} - 1) = \dots = (-\frac{1}{n}a + 1)^k(P_0 - 1)$$

$$P_0 = \frac{1}{f_n(0)} = \frac{1}{c}, P_k = (-\frac{1}{n}a + 1)^k(\frac{1}{c} - 1) + 1$$

(2)  $f_n(a) = \frac{1}{P_n} = \frac{1}{(-\frac{1}{n}a + 1)^n(\frac{1}{c} - 1) + 1}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 - \frac{a}{n})^n$  は定数。  $m = -\frac{n}{a}$  とおくと  $n \rightarrow \infty$  のとき  $m \rightarrow -\infty$

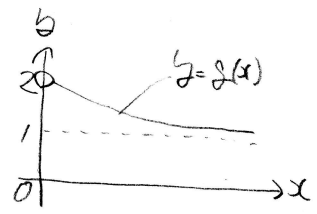
$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 - \frac{a}{n})^n = \lim_{m \rightarrow -\infty} \left\{ \left(1 + \frac{1}{m}\right)^m \right\}^{-a} = \frac{1}{e^a}$$

$$g(a) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f_n(a) = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{e^a}(\frac{1}{c} - 1) + 1}$$

(3) (i)  $C = 2a$  とせ

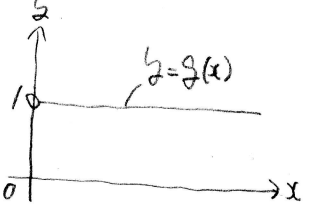
$$g(x) = \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{2e^x} + 1} = \frac{2e^x}{2e^x - 1} = \frac{2e^x + 1}{2e^x - 1} = 1 + \frac{1}{2e^x - 1}$$

$g(0) = 2, \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} g(x) = 1$ .  $g(x)$  は単調減少。よってグラフは右図のようになります



(ii)  $C = a$  とせ

$g(x) = 1$ . よってグラフは右図のようになります



(iii)  $C = \frac{1}{4}a$  とせ

$$g(x) = \frac{1}{\frac{3}{e^x} + 1} = \frac{e^x}{e^x + 3} = \frac{e^x + 3 - 3}{e^x + 3} = 1 - \frac{3}{e^x + 3}$$

$g(0) = \frac{1}{4}, \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} g(x) = 1$ .  $g(x)$  は単調増加。よってグラフは右図のようになります

