

$$(1) U(t)AU(-t) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos t & -\sin t \\ \sin t & \cos t \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & b \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \cos t & \sin t \\ -\sin t & \cos t \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \cos^2 t - b \sin^2 t & (a-b) \sin t \cos t \\ (a-b) \sin t \cos t & a \sin^2 t + b \cos^2 t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U(t)AU(-t) - B = \begin{pmatrix} a \cos^2 t + b(\sin^2 t - 1) & (a-b) \sin t \cos t \\ (a-b) \sin t \cos t & a(\sin^2 t - 1) + b \cos^2 t \end{pmatrix} = (a-b) \begin{pmatrix} \cos^2 t & \sin t \cos t \\ \sin t \cos t & -\cos^2 t \end{pmatrix} = (a-b) \cos t \begin{pmatrix} \cos t & \sin t \\ \sin t & -\cos t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U(x) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} U(-x) \text{ は } U(t)AU(-t) \text{ における } t=x, a=1, b=-1 \text{ とすればよい} \begin{pmatrix} \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x & 2 \sin x \cos x \\ 2 \sin x \cos x & \sin^2 x - \cos^2 x \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos 2x & \sin 2x \\ \sin 2x & -\cos 2x \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(U(t)AU(-t) - B) U(x) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} U(-x) = (a-b) \cos t \begin{pmatrix} \cos t & \sin t \\ \sin t & -\cos t \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \cos 2x & \sin 2x \\ \sin 2x & -\cos 2x \end{pmatrix} \neq 1$$

$$f(x) = (a-b) \cos t (\cos t \cos 2x + \sin t \sin 2x + \sin t \sin 2x + \cos t \cos 2x) = 2(a-b) \cos t \cos(2x-t)$$

$$-1 \leq \cos(2x-t) \leq 1 \text{ より } m(t) = 2(a-b) |\cos t|$$

(2) $U(t)CU(-t)$ は $U(t)AU(-t)$ における $a=a^c, b=b^c$ とすればよい

$$U(t)CU(-t)D = \begin{pmatrix} a^c \cos^2 t + b^c \sin^2 t & (a^c - b^c) \sin t \cos t \\ (a^c - b^c) \sin t \cos t & a^c \sin^2 t + b^c \cos^2 t \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} b^{1-c} & 0 \\ 0 & a^{1-c} \end{pmatrix} \neq 1$$

$$\text{Tr}(U(t)CU(-t)D) = a^c b^{1-c} \cos^2 t + b^c \sin^2 t + a \sin^2 t + a^{1-c} b^c \cos^2 t = (a+b) \sin^2 t + (a^c b^{1-c} + a^{1-c} b^c) \cos^2 t$$

$$U(t)AU(-t) + B = \begin{pmatrix} a \cos^2 t + b(\sin^2 t + 1) & (a-b) \sin t \cos t \\ (a-b) \sin t \cos t & a(\sin^2 t + 1) + b \cos^2 t \end{pmatrix} \neq 1$$

$$\text{Tr}(U(t)AU(-t) + B) = a \cos^2 t + b(\sin^2 t + 1) + a(\sin^2 t + 1) + b \cos^2 t = (a+b) \cos^2 t + (a+b)(\sin^2 t + 1) = 2(a+b)$$

$$\text{よ} \text{し} \text{と} \text{す} \text{ば} \quad 2(a+b) \sin^2 t + 2(a^c b^{1-c} + a^{1-c} b^c) \cos^2 t - 2(a+b) + 2(a-b) |\cos t| \geq 0$$

$$2(a+b)(\sin^2 t - 1) + 2(a^c b^{1-c} + a^{1-c} b^c) \cos^2 t + 2(a-b) |\cos t| \geq 0$$

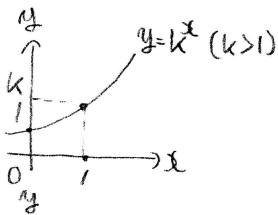
$$-2(a+b) \cos^2 t + 2(a^c b^{1-c} + a^{1-c} b^c) \cos^2 t + 2(a-b) |\cos t| \geq 0$$

$$\left[a \left\{ \left(\frac{b}{a} \right)^c - 1 \right\} + b \left\{ \left(\frac{a}{b} \right)^c - 1 \right\} \right] |\cos t| + a - b \geq 0 \quad \text{--- ① とする}$$

(i) $a=b$ のとき

①の左辺は 0 とよびます ①は成り立ち

(ii) $a > b$ のとき



$$0 < \frac{b}{a} < 1 \text{ かつ } \frac{b}{a} \leq \left(\frac{b}{a} \right)^c \leq 1 \quad \frac{b}{a} - 1 \leq \left(\frac{b}{a} \right)^c - 1 \leq 0 \quad b - a \leq a \left\{ \left(\frac{b}{a} \right)^c - 1 \right\} \leq 0$$

$$\frac{a}{b} > 1 \text{ かつ } 1 \leq \left(\frac{a}{b} \right)^c \leq \frac{a}{b} \quad 0 \leq \left(\frac{a}{b} \right)^c - 1 \leq \frac{a}{b} - 1 \quad 0 \leq b \left\{ \left(\frac{a}{b} \right)^c - 1 \right\} \leq a - b$$

よ} \text{し} \text{と} \text{す} \text{ば} \quad a \left\{ \left(\frac{b}{a} \right)^c - 1 \right\} + b \left\{ \left(\frac{a}{b} \right)^c - 1 \right\} \text{ の最大値は } b - a

$$0 \leq |\cos t| \leq 1 \text{ かつ } \left[a \left\{ \left(\frac{b}{a} \right)^c - 1 \right\} + b \left\{ \left(\frac{a}{b} \right)^c - 1 \right\} \right] |\cos t| \text{ の最大値は } b - a$$

よ} \text{し} \text{と} \text{す} \text{ば} \text{ ①の左辺の最大値は } b - a + a - b = 0 \text{ とよびます ①は成り立ち}

(i) (ii) かつ ①は成り立ち